



CONTENTS

1 職業與人物 (1)	2	24 表達 (1)	48
2 職業與人物 (2)	4	25 表達 (2)	50
3 職業與人物 (3)	6	26 表達 (3)	52
4 職業與人物 (4)	8	27 表達 (4)	54
5 職業與人物 (5)	10	28 表達 (5)	56
6 人體	12	29 能力與個性 (1)	58
7 活動 (1)	14	30 能力與個性 (2)	60
8 活動 (2)	16	31 能力與個性 (3)	62
9 活動 (3)	18	32 感受與情緒 (1)	64
10 活動 (4)	20	33 感受與情緒 (2)	66
11 活動 (5)	22	34 感受與情緒 (3)	68
12 活動 (6)	24	35 感受與情緒 (4)	70
13 活動 (7)	26	36 測量與數字 (1)	72
14 活動 (8)	28	37 測量與數字 (2)	74
15 活動 (9)	30	38 狀態與情況 (1)	76
16 動作 (1)	32	39 狀態與情況 (2)	78
17 動作 (2)	34	40 時間與空間 (1)	80
18 動作 (3)	36	41 時間與空間 (2)	82
19 動作 (4)	38	42 時間與空間 (3)	84
20 休閒與運動	40	43 程度與頻率	86
21 想法與意見 (1)	42	44 好與壞 (1)	88
22 想法與意見 (2)	44	45 好與壞 (2)	90
23 想法與意見 (3)	46	46 性質 (1)	92

01

Jobs & People
職業與人物 (1)

1

- 01 **aboriginal** [ˌæbəˈrɪdʒənəl]
 ① 名 C 原住民 ② 形 原住民的
 • aborigine 名 原住民
 • -al 形 表「……」的
- 02 **activist** ⑤ [ˌæktɪvɪst]
 名 C 行動主義者，激進分子
 • act 動 行動
 • -ive 形 表「有……性質的」
 • -ist 名 表「……主義的人」
- 03 **adolescence** [ædɪˈesns] 名 U 青春期，青少年時期
 同義 puberty 青春期
- 04 **adolescent** ⑤ [ˌædɪˈesnt]
 ① 形 青春期的 ② 名 C 青少年
 同義 ① teenage 青少年的
 ② teenager 青少年
- 05 **alien** ⑤ [ˈeɪlɪən] 名 C ① 外國人，僑民
 ② 外星人 ③ 形 外國人的，外國僑民的
- 06 **analyst** ⑤ [ˈænəlɪst]
 名 C 分析者，分析師 動 analyze 分析
 • analysis 名 分析
 • -ist 名 表「做……的人」
- 07 **apprentice** [əˈprentɪs]
 ① 名 C 學徒，見習生 ② 動 使當學徒
- 08 **architect** ⑤ [ˈɑːrkɪtɛkt] 名 C 建築設計師
- 09 **astronaut** [ˈæstrɒnɒt]
 名 C 太空人
 • astro- 太空
 • -naut 名 駕駛員
- 10 **astronomer**
 名 C astronomy 天文學

2

- 11 **attendant** [əˈtɛndənt]
 ① 名 C 服務員，侍者 ② 形 伴隨的
 • attend 動 照顧；侍候
 • -ant 名 表「人」
- 12 **attorney** ⑤ New [əˈtɔːnɪ]
 名 C 律師，(委任的)法定代理人
- 13 **bachelor** [ˈbætʃələ]
 名 C ① 學士 ② 單身漢，鰥夫
- 14 **barbarian** [bɑːrˈbeɪrɪən]
 ① 名 C 野蠻人，未開化的人 ② 形 野蠻人的，未開化的
 • barbarous 形 野蠻的
 • -an 名 表「有……特徵的人」
- 15 **bodyguard** ⑤ [ˈbɒdɪˌɡɑːd]
 名 C 保鏢，護衛者
 • body 名 身體
 • guard 名 守衛
- 16 **bully** ⑤ [ˈbʊli] ① 名 C 恃強欺弱者，惡霸
 ② 動 霸凌，欺侮
- 17 **butcher** ⑤ [ˈbʊtʃə]
 ① 名 C 肉販，屠夫 ② 動 屠宰(牲口)
- 18 **caretaker** [ˈkeɪˌteɪkə]
 名 C 照顧者，管理人
 • take care (of) 動 照顧
 • -er 名 表「人」
- 19 **cashier** [kæˈʃɪr] 名 C 出納員，收銀員
- 20 **casualty** [ˈkæʒuəlɪ]
 名 C (事故、災難等的)死者，傷者
 • casual 形 偶然的
 • -ty 名 表「性質；狀態」

EXERCISE 1

1 Multiple Choice: Choose the correct word from the parentheses.

1. Erica often (**A** analyzes **B** bullies) her little sister when their parents are not around.
2. The (**A** astronaut **B** attorney) hopes he gets chosen for the mission to go to the moon.
3. Professor Wallace has been studying the primitive tools used by (**A** analyst **B** aboriginal) tribes that settled in Canada thousands of years ago.
4. After a cow is (**A** butchered **B** butcher), the meat is packaged for shipment to the market.
5. (**A** Adolescent **B** Adolescence) can be a difficult time for students with disabilities.

2 True or False

- T F** 1. A bachelor is someone who is married but has no children.
- T F** 2. You are unlikely to find barbarians at fine restaurants or the opera.
- T F** 3. Seth is an apprentice to a mapmaker, meaning he is still learning the trade.
- T F** 4. Navi's TV is broken; she should take it to a cashier for repair.
- T F** 5. Ting is 22 years old. She is no longer an adolescent.

3 Vocabulary: Fill in the blanks using the words shown below. Make changes to the words as needed.

astronomer caretaker activist attendant casualty

1. Nelson Mandela is a well-known who has fought against racism in South Africa and around the world.
2. The mayor was among the from the tornado, which tore through the town last night.
3. Ancient believed that Earth was at the center of the universe and that all the stars and planets revolved around it.
4. Ralph works as an at the car wash, where he meets and greets customers.
5. The comes each day to give Mrs. Mendoza a bath and make sure she is taking her medicine.

4 Matching: Match the words with their definitions.

© COSMOS CULTURE LTD

1. alien a. someone who helps people with legal matters
2. analyst b. someone who designs buildings
3. bodyguard c. creature from outer space
4. architect d. someone who carefully examines data
5. attorney e. someone who is hired to protect another person

02

Jobs & People
職業與人物 (2)

3

01 **celebrity** ⑤ [səˈleɪbrəti] 名 C 名人，名流

02 **chairperson** [tʃeɪ,pɜːnsən] 名 C ① (大學的)系主任
 ② 主席，議長(無性別歧視的字眼)
 [同義] chair 會議主席；chairman 會議男主席；chairwoman 會議女主席

- chair 動 主持
- person 名 人

03 **chef** ⑤ [ʃɛf] 名 C 主廚，大師傅

04 **chemist** [kɛmɪst] 名 C 化學家
 名 chemistry 化學

05 **collector** ⑤ [kəˈlektə] 名 C 收集者，收藏家
 • collect 動 收集
 • -or 名 表「人」

06 **comedian** ⑤ [kəˈmiːdiən] 名 C 喜劇演員，戲劇作家
 [反義] tragedian 悲劇演員
 • comedy 名 喜劇
 • -ian 名 表「人」

07 **contestant** [kənˈtestənt] 名 C 參加競賽者，角逐者
 • contest 名 比賽
 • -ant 名 表「人」

08 **contractor** ⑤ [ˈkɒntræktə] 名 C 承包人，承包商
 • contract 名 契約
 • -or 名 表「人」

09 **counselor** ⑤ [ˈkaʊnslə] 名 C 顧問
 • counsel 動 勸告
 • -or 名 表「人」

10 **counterpart** [ˈkaʊntəˌpɑːrt] 名 C ① 具有補充的人(或物)
 ② 對應的人(或物)
 • counter- 反
 • part 名 部分；一方

© COSMOS CULTURE LTD

② 對應的人(或物)

4

11 **deputy** ⑤ [ˈdeɪpjəti] 名 C 代表，代理人，副手職位
 [同義] representative 代表，代理人

12 **donor** ⑤ [ˈdɒnə] 名 C 捐贈者
 動 donate 捐贈

13 **dwarf** [dwɔːf] ① 名 C 矮子，侏儒
 ② 形 矮小的，矮種的

14 **emigrant** [ˈemɪgrənt] 名 C (往他國的)移民，移出者
 [反義] immigrant 外來移民，移入者

15 **faculty** ⑤ [ˈfækʌlti] 名 U 全體教職員
 • facile 形 易使用的
 • -ty 名 表「性質；狀態」

16 **feminine** [ˈfemɪnɪn] 形 女性的，女孩子氣的，陰柔的

17 **fiancé** [ˌfiənˈseɪ] 名 C 未婚夫
 [反義] fiancée 未婚妻

18 **foe** [fo] 名 C 仇敵，敵人
 [同義] enemy 敵人

19 **freak** [friːk] 名 C 怪人，怪咖

20 **heir** ⑤ [eɪr] 名 C 繼承人
 [同義] heiress 女繼承人

EXERCISE 2

1 Derivatives: Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the word given.

- Mrs. Pavletich is one of the main (donate) to the nonprofit organization dedicated to ensuring no child suffers from hunger.
- Will you please call the (contract) and ask him when he expects to finish installing the pipes?
- I have an appointment with my guidance (counsel) tomorrow; I need some advice about which colleges to apply to.
- The (emigrate) left his home country in search of a place with better opportunity for work.
- Daya is a (contest) in the beauty pageant, but she is not expected to win.

2 Analogies: Determine the relationship between the first pair of words and use it to complete the second analogy with a word from the unit.

- big : small = giant :
- man : masculine = woman :
- friend : pal = enemy :
- enter : leave = immigrant :
- psychology : psychologist = chemistry :

3 Definitions: Choose the correct definition from the phrases given.

- donor**
.....
 - someone who is in need of food or money
 - someone who helps out by giving food or money
 - someone who disagrees
- faculty**
.....
 - students at a university
 - teachers at a university
 - dormitories at a university
- freak**
.....
 - someone who likes strange animals
 - someone who acts strangely
 - someone who is a stranger
- fiancé**
.....
 - a man who is married
 - a man who vows to never marry
 - a man who is engaged to be married
- chairperson**
.....
 - someone in charge of a meeting
 - someone who designs furniture
 - someone who prefers to sit

4 Cloze: Complete the passage using the words shown below. Make changes to the words as needed.

celebrity chef comedian collector heir

© COSMOS CULTURE LTD

A local women's club is planning a big charity event to raise money for cancer research. The ticket price includes a fancy dinner prepared by several [1] from restaurants around the city. During the meal, a(n) [2] will tell jokes onstage, hopefully putting the guests in a giving mood. The club will also be selling items donated by generous citizens and merchants, including a picture autographed by a popular sports [3] Meanwhile, a well-known art [4] has promised to donate several paintings that she bought on her last trip to Europe. A(n) [5] to a country mansion will donate some pieces of antique furniture as well.

03

Jobs & People
職業與人物 (3)

5

01 heterosexual

[ˌhɛtərəˈsɛkʃʊəl]

- ① 形 異性的
- ② 名 C 異性戀的人

同義 straight 異性戀的(人)

反義 homosexual 同性戀的(人)

- hetero- 不同
- sex 名 性別
- -al 形 表「……的」

02 homosexual

[ˌhɒməˈsɛkʃʊəl]

- ① 形 同性戀的
- ② 名 C 同性戀者

同義 gay 同性戀的(人)

- homo- 相同
- sex 名 性別
- -al 形 表「……的」

03 idiot

[ˈɪdɪət]

名 C 白癡，傻瓜，笨蛋，糊塗蟲

同義 fool 傻瓜

04 inhabitant

[ɪnˈhæbətənt]

名 C 居民，居住者

動 inhabit 居住於

- in- 在……之中
- habit 固 住
- -ant 名 表「人」

05 interpreter

[ɪnˈtɜːprɪtər]

名 C 口譯員

- interpret 動 口譯
- -er 名 表「人」

06 investigator

[ɪnˈvestəˌɡeɪtər]

名 C 調查者，研究者

動 investigate 調查

- in- 向內
- vestige 名 痕跡
- -ate 動 表「使成為」
- -or 名 表「人」

07 janitor

[ˈdʒænətər] 名 C (學校等處的)工友

同義 caretaker, custodian 工友

08 juvenile

[dʒuːvənəl]

① 形 少年的 ② 名 C 青少年

09 lad

[læd] 名 C 男孩，少年

10 landlady

[ˈlændˌleɪdi]

名 C 女房東

- land 名 土地
- lady 名 女士

6

11 landlord

[ˈlændˌlɔːrd]

名 C 房東

- land 名 土地
- lord 名 領主

12 layman

[ˈleɪmən]

名 C 外行人，門外漢

反義 expert 專家

- lay 形 外行的
- man 名 人

13 lesbian

[ˈleɪzbɪən]

① 形 女同性戀的

② 名 C 女同性戀者

14 madam

[ˈmædəm]

名 夫人，太太 (=ma'am)

15 maiden

[ˈmeɪdn]

① 名 C 少女

② 形 未婚的，少女的

16 masculine

[ˈmæskjələɪn]

形 男性的，男子氣概的

17 migrant

[ˈmaɪgrənt]

名 C ① 移民，移居者

② 候鳥 ③ 形 移居國外的

- migrate 動 遷移
- -ant 名 表「人」

18 mistress

[ˈmɪstrɪs]

名 C 女主人，

情婦(舊用法)

- master 名 主人
- -ess 名 表「女性」

19 mortal

[ˈmɔːtl] ① 名 C 人，凡人

② 形 會死的 反義 ① ② immortal 不會死的，

不朽的(人/事物)

20 mortality

[mɔːrˈtæləti]

名 ① C U (人、動物

等)死亡

② U 死亡數字 ③ U 生命的有限性

反義 immortality 不朽，永生性

- mortal 名 凡人
- -ity 名 表「特徵；狀態」

© COSMOS CULTURE LTD

EXERCISE 3

① **Similar or Opposite:** Indicate whether the pairs of words below are **synonyms S** or **antonyms A**. The underlined words are taken from the unit.

S A 1. fool, idiot

S A 4. master, mistress

S A 2. expert, layman

S A 5. gay, homosexual

S A 3. feminine, masculine

② **True or False**

T F 1. A heterosexual woman is sexually attracted to men.

T F 2. A mortal is unable to live forever.

T F 3. A maiden is not married.

T F 4. A juvenile is over 20 years old.

T F 5. An interpreter speaks more than one language.

③ **Multiple Choice:** Choose the correct word from the parentheses.

..... 1. The (**A** landlady **B** landlord) asked her husband to fix the leaky faucets in the apartment building.

..... 2. Officer Jones is the (**A** inhabitant **B** investigator) who solved the crime.

..... 3. The (**A** mortal **B** mortality) rate in this country has gone up because of a terrible disease that's going around.

..... 4. There's a pool of water on the floor in the library. Someone should call the (**A** janitor **B** juvenile) to clean it up.

..... 5. Although Hank is a tall, muscular man, he has personality traits that are not what would traditionally be considered (**A** feminine **B** masculine).

④ **Vocabulary:** Fill in the blanks using the words shown below. Make changes to the words as needed.

landlord lad lesbian migrant madam

1. The moved to this country about 20 years ago, but he barely speaks the language.

2. Mary is a who was able to marry her partner Julia last year because the laws

© COSMOS CULTURE LTD

3. Excuse me, Can you tell me where the business center is in the hotel?

4. The teachers agree that Edgar is a good; he is always eager to help his classmates.

5. I was late getting my rent to the, and he was not happy about it.

04

Jobs & People
職業與人物 (4)

7

- 01 **motherhood** [ˈmʌðəˌhʊd] 名 U 母性
 • mother 名 母親
 • -hood 名 表「性質；狀態」
- 02 **novice** [ˈnɒvɪs] 名 C 新手，初學者
 同義 beginner 初學者
- 03 **observer** ⑤ [əbˈzɜːvə] 名 C 觀察者
 • observe 動 觀察
 • -er 名 表「人」
- 04 **offspring** [ˈɒfˌsprɪŋ] 名 C 複 子孫，後代；產物，結果
 • off 副 離開地
 • spring 動 出現
- 05 **opponent** ⑤ [əˈpɒnənt] 名 C 對手，敵手 同義 adversary 對手
- 06 **organizer** [ˈɔːɡəˌnaɪzə] 名 C 組織者 動 organize 組織
 • organ 名 機構；器官
 • -ize 動 表「使……」
 • -er 名 表「人」
- 07 **outsider** ⑤ [ˈaʊtˈsaɪdə] 名 C 外人，局外人 副 outside 在外面
 • out- 外
 • side 名 側，邊
 • -er 名 表「人」
- 08 **participant** ⑤ [pɑːˈtɪsɪpənt] 名 C 關係者，參與者
 • participate 動 參與
 • -ant 名 表「人」
- 09 **patron** ⑤ [ˈpetrən] 名 C 贊助者，資助者
- 10 **peasant** ⑤ [ˈpeɪznt] 名 C 農夫
- 11 **performer** ⑤ [pəˈfɔːmə] 名 C 演員，表演者
 • perform 動 演出
 • -er 名 表「人」
- 12 **pianist** [prɪˈænɪst] 名 C 鋼琴家，鋼琴演奏者 名 piano 鋼琴
 • piano 名 鋼琴
 • -ist 名 表「人」

8

- 13 **playwright** [ˈpleɪˌraɪt] 名 C 劇作家 同義 dramatist, author (劇)作家
 • play 名 戲劇
 • -wright 名 製作者
- 14 **practitioner** [ˈpræktɪˈʃənə] ⑤ New 名 C ① 從業者，執業者 ② (某活動的)實踐者，練習者
 • practice 動 實行；實踐
 • -er 名 表「人」
- 15 **predecessor** [ˈpreɪdɪˌsesə] 名 C ① 前任，前輩 ② 原先的東西，被替代的事物
- 16 **recipient** ⑤ [rɪˈsɪpiənt] 名 C 接受者，受領者
- 17 **referee** [ˌrefəˈri] ① 名 C (籃球、足球等的)裁判員 ② 動 為……擔任裁判
 • refer 動 涉及
 • -ee 名 表「與……有關的人」
- 18 **sculptor** [ˈskʌlptə] 名 C 雕刻家
- 19 **sibling** ⑤ New [ˈsɪblɪŋ] 名 C (正式用法)兄弟姐妹，手足
- 20 **specialist** ⑤ [ˈspeʃəlɪst] 名 C 專家
 • special 形 專門的
 • -ist 名 表「做……的人」
- 21 **stepchild** [ˈstep,tʃaɪld] 名 C 繼子，繼女
 • step- 表「繼」
 • child 名 小孩
- 22 **stepfather** [ˈstepˌfɑːðə] 名 C 繼父
 • step- 表「繼」
 • father 名 父親
- 23 **stepmother** [ˈstepˌmʌðə] 名 C 繼母
 • step- 表「繼」
 • mother 名 母親

© COSMOS & CULTURE LTD

EXERCISE 4

1 Correct the sentences: Replace the underlined words with the proper forms.

1. Aziz was exhausted after he referee four soccer games yesterday.
2. I spent my summer working as a whale observe, recording data on the animals.
.....
3. Mr. Thompson's doctor has referred him to a lung cancer specialists in the city.
.....
4. All of the performer on the stage got wet when the sprinklers accidentally went off.
.....
5. The teenager was not a participate in the crime; in fact, he was home with his parents at the time.

2 Matching: Match the words with their definitions.

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1. novice | a. a beginner |
| 2. opponent | b. one who receives |
| 3. stepmother | c. a woman married to someone's father |
| 4. sculptor | d. an adversary |
| 5. recipient | e. a person who makes statues |

3 Vocabulary: Fill in the blanks using the words shown below. Make changes to the words as needed.

practitioner peasant pianist playwright organizer

1. The sat at his instrument and played it while singing a beautiful song.
2. The show said that we could set up our trade show booth tomorrow morning.
3. My mother is a medical who helps care for elderly people in their homes.
4. How did the famous manage to compose that wonderful play in just three months?
5. In 16th century Germany, were considered the lowest class of society, but they still had to pay high rents for farmland.

4 Multiple Choice: Choose the correct word from the parentheses.

1. The bird began feeding her (offspring predecessors) as soon as they hatched from the eggs.
2. LaTonya, who is a heterosexual, felt like an (outsider recipient) at the gay parade.
3. (Mother Motherhood) really suits Guara; she hasn't stopped smiling since her baby was born.
4. The acting company was thrilled to find a generous (patron sibling) to pay for the costumes.
5. The (stepfather stepchild) was treated just as well as his new brothers and sisters in the family.