Global English Corners **Developing All Language Skills**

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	UNIT	FUNCTION	
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2	Wave Garden p. 17 Express Your Ideas on Sports and Tourism	 identify the meaning of words in context and key terms relating to sports and tourism understand the basic usage of noun phrases postmodified by prepositional phrases express your ideas on sports and tourism based on information in the tasks and activities 	
3	Speaking Through Poetry (p. 25) Express Your Feelings and Emotions	 identify the meaning of words in context and key terms relating to feelings and emotions understand the basic functions and usage of gerunds express your feelings and emotions using information in the tasks and activities 	
4	Cooking Korean (p. 33) Express Your Ideas on Food and Cooking	 identify the meaning of words in context and key terms relating to food and cooking. understand the basic functions and usage of the present perfect. express your ideas on food and cooking based on information in the tasks and activities. 	
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7	E-body (p. 57) Describe How Technology Is Applied to Various Products or Services	 identify the meaning of words in context and key terms relating to technology understand various usages of the verb <i>make</i> describe how technology is applied to various products or services based on information in the tasks and activities 	

LISTENING & SPEAKING	GRAMMAR	READING
Linking Similar Sounds	Passive Voice	From Burbn to Billion: The Rise of Instagram
Contractions	Noun Phrases Postmodified by Prepositional Phrases	Wave Warriors: Surfers Fighting for a Healthier Ocean
Fixed Expressions	Gerunds	Calming the Storm: Strategies for Managing Anger
Adverbs Expressing Certainty	Present Perfect for Describing an Experience	Kimchi: More Than Just a Side Dish
Linking ([t] sound + vowel)	Noun Phrases Postmodified by Relative Clauses	The Healing Power of Favorite Places
Avoid Making Definitive Statements	Noun Phrases Postmodified by Past Participles	CODA: Navigating Two Worlds
Linking ([ch] + vowel)	Various Usages of Make	Inclusive Technology: Enhancing Daily Lives for All

	UNIT	FUNCTION	
8	Swimming With Whales p.65 Describe Your Ideas on Risk-Taking and Challenges	 identify the meaning of words in context and key terms relating to the environment and ocean animals understand the basic functions and usage of noun phrases postmodified by present participles describe your ideas on risk-taking and challenges based on information in the tasks and activities 	
9	How to Become a Standout Footballer (p. 73) Describe Your Ideas on Cooperative Activities	 identify the meaning of words in context and key terms relating to one's lifestyle understand the basic usage of contact clauses describe your ideas on cooperative activities based on information in the tasks and activities 	
10	London Dreadlocks p.81 Express Your Opinions on Your Identity	 identify the meaning of words in context and key terms relating to culture and cultural identity understand the basic functions and usage of free relative clauses express your opinions on your identity based on information in the tasks and activities 	
11	Earthships (p. 89) Express Your Opinions on Environmental Problems and Solutions	 identify the meaning of words in context and key terms relating to the environment and conservation understand the basic usage of <i>if</i> introducing a noun clause express your opinions on environmental problems and their solutions based on information in the tasks and activities 	
12	Fill My Tank (p. 97) Express Your Opinions on Clean Energy	 identify the meaning of words in context and key terms relating to biotechnology understand the basic functions and usage of comparative expressions express your opinions on clean energy based on information in the tasks and activities 	
13	How to Make Money and Travel Full Time (p. 105) Express Your Opinions on Your Future Job	 identify the meaning of words in context and key terms relating to jobs and work understand the basic usage of noun phrases postmodified by to-infinitives express your opinions on your future job based on information in the tasks and activities 	
14	Keeping It Local p.113 Express Your Opinions on Local Life and Local Revitalization	 identify the meaning of words in context and key terms relating to local communities understand the basic usage of sense subjects of <i>to</i>-infinitives express your opinions clearly on local life and local revitalization based on information in the tasks and activities 	
15 © со	The Mystery of the Axe p.121 Express Your Opinions on Methods of Protecting Endangered	 identify the meaning of words in context and key terms relating to archeology and extinction of cultures understand the basic usage of appositive <i>that</i> clauses express your opinions clearly on methods of protecting endangered cultural traditions based on information in the tasks and activities 	

4 • Useful Expressions for Discussions

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	LISTENING & SPEAKING	GRAMMAR	READING
	Strong Forms / Weak Forms	Noun Phrases Postmodified by Present Participles	The Growing Importance of Ocean Education for Sustainable Coexistence
	Agreement Expressions with Inversion	Contact Clause	The Unconventional Path to Success: Mitoma's Case
	Special Connotation	Free Relative Clause	The Evolution of Pronouns: Reflecting Gender Identity Diversity
	Sentence Stress	<i>If</i> Introducing a Noun Clause	Upcycling: A Sustainable Alternative to Recycling
	Metaphorical Expressions	Comparative Expressions	Clean Energy Adoption: Challenges and Global Perspectives
	Expressions of Gratitude	Noun Phrases Postmodified by To -Infinitives	The Future of Work: Balancing Remote and Office-Based Employment
	Pronouncing Numbers with -teen or -ty	Sense Subjects of To -Infinitives	Economic Differences Between Urban and Rural Areas
© CO:	Difference in Pronunciation between"Can" and"Can't" SMOS CULTURE LTD	Appositive That Clause	The Hurons

LEARNING OVERVIEW

 focus on the understand identify the context and social medii understand usage of the express you 	ou will learn to key vocabulary to the main idea of the un meaning of words in key terms relating to a. the basic functions and passive voice. r opinions based on in the tasks and activiti		291	
	te your own answers t	o the following questions. T		the questions.
	2 hours	(B) 5-6 hours		
(C) 3-	1 hours	(D) Other		
	kind of social media do			
(A) LI	IE rebook	(B) Instagram		
(-)		(D) Other iten, TV or YouTube? What ar		

In this unit, you will learn to ...

An overview of the unit helps students focus on learning outcomes.

Warming Up

Activates students' background knowledge of the topic.

Watching

Presents a video for students to watch and recognize the words they hear.

Vocabulary

Teaches the definition and usage of the topic-related words or phrases.

Vocabulary	m the box to complete the phrases.	3. When Mon searched for source recipes on Google, (A) the didn't find any good ones (B) she couldn't decide which one to cook (C) she stopped visiting the link she clicked (D) she though the video on VouTube was funny
• do many house • finish a routine • split some	2 have to be opinion - provide an opinion - make an effort	Answer the following questions. How the set of
3. · the importance of teamw · that understanding peop feelings is difficult · how much time I should spend on the assignment		2. Where does Mon's sister live? Tips on Listening and Speaking
5 smoking in public areas students from using smar - be to drink alcohol	sphones in class	Linking Similar Sounds When the final would of one word is similar to the initial sound of the next word, the two sounds are not pronounced separately but linked. 1. Due to limited time, we can only visit two musems today. 2. The learning how to play the dectric guitar.
Choose the most appropriate meaning 1. I don't like this movie. It's kind o boring. (A) sort of (B) some of (C) type of (D) most of	of the underlined expressions. 2. This picture is funny in a way. (A) In a minute (B) in a sense (C) In a line (D) in a hurry	Dictation (a) Listen to the sentences and fill in the blanks. 1. We just
A Watch the video and choose the correct		It's kind of, like, funny and it's true, like, I use YouTube a lot to cook meals and watch, like videos on how to bake something.
1. Where is Mon from? (A) Canada (B) Sweden (C) Norway (D) Portugal	2. At the beginning of the social media challenge,	3. Ihope

Listening Comprehension

Presents various review questions for students to check comprehension.

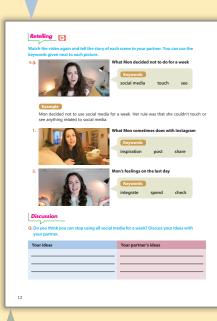
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Dictation

Teaches sound features related to Tips on Listening and Speaking as well as content words from the video.

Retelling

Presents part of the video for students to watch and retell in their own words.



	1.4.1	1.4.1	ar
			(•
	_	_	

Presents images or graphical explanations of the grammar point of the unit.

_	Passive Voice	UNTI
rec	sive voice, not active voice, is used, for example, when we want to (1) emphasize the ever of the action, (2) focus on the action, or (3) imply that the agent is unknown, or is timportant.	The social Media Challenge
0	The teacher is liked by every student.	Chattenge
0	The decision was made to start a new business. I The speaker wants to emphasize the action itself, rather than who took the action.	
0	The window was broken yesterday.	
2. (nowledge about it conducted / by / the use / smartphones / of / was / the survey / about) the Ministry of ducation	
- 3. L	ast week (near / some trees / cut down / were / Ben's house) very suddenly	
4. I	t is said that (established / new / within / will / be / a / university) three years in the city	
5. N	Anny researchers agree that (to / efforts / stabilize / more / made / be / should) the economy	

Enhances students' grammar ability

through a variety of exercises.

Discussion

Presents step-by-step exercises to enhance students' critical thinking skills.

Vocabulary Check

Teaches useful vocabulary from the Reading.

Reading

Features an interesting article related to the topic of the video.



Reading Comprehension

© COSMOS CULTURE LTP resents multiple-choice questions for students to check comprehension.

LEARNING OVERVIEW

 Writing Write about your thoughts on sharing aspects of your personal life on social media in 70-80 words, considering the following points. (1) Do you think it is a good idea to share aspects of your personal life on social media? (2) What are the pros of sharing aspects of your personal life on social media? (3) What are the cons of sharing aspects of your personal life on social media? 	
Useful Expressions Useful	Writing Presents step-by-step exercises to aid output of students' ideas or opinions.
Useful Vocabulary • interact with followers • receive comments from friends • post some photos from my trip • be concerned about privacy • share emotions 3 Make pairs and share your ideas with your partner. Write down what your partner has shared with you.	
	Useful Expressions for Discussions for each discussion exercise.
	Presents useful expressions for each
Writing Wite about some ideas you have on measures to protect languages in danger of extinction in 70-80 words, considering the following points. What do you think are the reasons for UNESCO to protect endangered languages? What methods of international cooperation should be employed for such protection? How can schools increase awareness of such protection activities?	discussion exercise. Appendix Defut Expressions for Discussions
Write about some ideas you have on measures to protect languages in danger of extinction in 70-80 words, considering the following points. (1) What do you think are the reasons for UNESCO to protect endangered languages? (2) What methods of international cooperation should be employed for such protection?	Presents useful expressions for each discussion exercise. P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P

Could you kindly repeat that? □ Would you mind speaking a bit slower? Could you rephrase that, please?

Can you simplify your explanation?

U We must prioritize [put priority on] ... because ...

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Could you clarify what you meant by .

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The Social Media Challenge

Express Your Opinions on Social Media

In this unit, you will learn to . . .

- focus on the key vocabulary to understand the main idea of the unit.
- identify the meaning of words in context and key terms relating to social media.
- understand the basic functions and usage of the passive voice.
- express your opinions based on information in the tasks and activities.



Warming Up

UNIT

Choose or write your own answers to the following questions. Then ask your partner the questions.

- _____ 1. How many hours a day do you usually use your smartphone?
 - (A) 1-2 hours

- (B) 5-6 hours
- (C) 3-4 hours
- (D) Other
- **2.** What kind of social media do you use?
 - (A) LINE

(B) Instagram

(C) Facebook

- (D) Other _____
- ____ **3.** Which do you watch more often, TV or YouTube? What are your reasons?

Watching Difference

Watch the video and write a brief outline in approximately five sentences.

Vocabulary

A Choose the most appropriate word from the box to complete the phrases. Change the word form if necessary.

realize forbid c	hore embroidery honest
1. • do many house	2. • have to be
• finish a routine	 provide an opinion
• split some	• make an effort
3. • the importance of teamw	vork 4. • create designs
• that understanding peop	le's • learn how to do from the
feelings is difficult	art teacher
• how much time I should	 decorate the dress with many
spend on the assignment	of flowers
5. • smoking in public areas	
• students from using smar	rtphones in class
• be to drink alcohol	
1. I don't like this movie. It's <u>kind o</u> boring.	 <u>f</u> 2. This picture is funny in a way. (A) in a minute (B) in a sense
(A) sort of (B) some of	(C) in a line (D) in a hurry
(C) type of (D) most of	
Listening Comprehension	01
A Watch the video and choose the correct	
1. Where is Mon from?	2. At the beginning of the social media
(A) Canada	challenge,
(B) Sweden	(A) Mon really wanted to use Instagram
<mark>(C)</mark> Norway	(B) Mon climbed a big mountain with her frier
(D) Portugal	(C) Mon found herself very stressed
OSMOS CULTURE LTD	(D) Mon felt no need for social media

- **3.** When Mon searched for some recipes on Google, _____.
 - (A) she didn't find any good ones
 - (B) she couldn't decide which one to cook
 - (C) she stopped visiting the link she clicked
 - (D) she thought the video on YouTube was funny

B Answer the following questions.

- 1. What does Mon think she misses about social media?
- 2. Where does Mon's sister live?

Tips on Listening and Speaking

Linking Similar Sounds

When the **final sound** of one word is **similar** to the **initial sound** of the next word, the two sounds are not pronounced separately but **linked**.

03

- 1. Due to limited time, we can only visit two museums today.
- **2.** I'm learning how to play the electric guitar.

Dictation 04

Listen to the sentences and fill in the blanks.

- 1. We just ______
- 2. It's kind of, like, funny ______ and it's true, like, I use YouTube a lot to cook meals and watch, like videos on how to bake something.
- 3. I hope ______

and I hope you have a wonderful week, with or without social media.





Watch the video again and tell the story of each scene to your partner. You can use the keywords given next to each picture.

e.g.

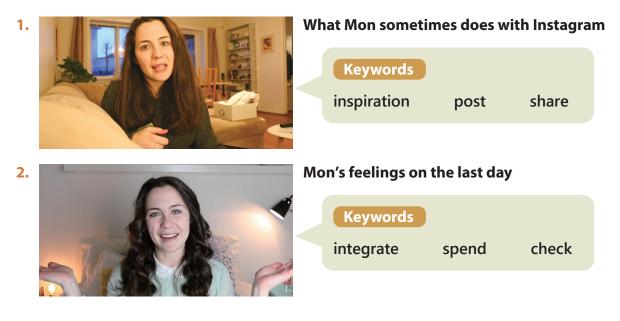


What Mon decided not to do for a week

Keywords		
social media	touch	see

Example

Mon decided not to use social media for a week. Her rule was that she couldn't touch or see anything related to social media.



Discussion

Q: Do you think you can stop using all social media for a week? Discuss your ideas with your partner.

Your ideas	Your partner's ideas



Passive Voice

Passive voice, not active voice, is used, for example, when we want to **(1) emphasize the receiver of the action**, **(2) focus on the action**, or **(3) imply that the agent is unknown**, or is **not important**.

1 The teacher **is liked** by every student.

→ The speaker wants to emphasize who every student likes, rather than who likes the teacher.

2 The decision **was made** to start a new business.

→ The speaker wants to emphasize the action itself, rather than who took the action.

13 The window **was broken** yesterday.

→ The speaker probably doesn't know who broke the window.

Grammar Exercise

Unscramble the following words and complete the sentences.

- (a group of / the novel / translated / by / experts / was) who have sufficient background knowledge about it
- 2. (conducted / by / the use / smartphones / of / was / the survey / about) the Ministry of Education
- 3. Last week (near / some trees / cut down / were / Ben's house) very suddenly
- 4. It is said that (established / new / within / will / be / a / university) three years in the city
- 5. Many researchers agree that (to / efforts / stabilize / more / made / be / should) the economy
- 6. Although (many years / was / ago / the song / released), it remains very popular among all generations



05

Instagram is currently one of the most popular social media platforms in the world. There is almost no one who doesn't know the name of this app, but do you know its origin and history? It originated from the creative idea of two young people, and their path to huge success was a long one.

⁵ The original app was created in 2009 by Kevin Systrom and Mike Krieger. Both of them graduated from Stanford University and interned at Odeo, the predecessor of Twitter. Their success began in a co-working space, where they were working on the development of a new app.

Initially, the app they invented was not called Instagram, but "Burbn." It was designed as a check-in app that allowed users to share their locations and post pictures taken there. However,
the app failed to attract users, probably because there was another app that had a similar feature. By analyzing data on the user trends, Kevin and Mike noticed one particular pattern: many of the users posted only their pictures without checking in. They thought the picture filters had something to do with that phenomenon, and therefore decided to focus solely on photos.

Kevin and Mike worked as fast as they could on developing the app. Only eight weeks after
they started, at 12:15 a.m. on October 6 in 2010, the new version of the app was launched on the iOS platform. Kevin and Mike renamed the app Instagram, a made-up word combining "instant camera" and "telegram." Instagram rapidly gained popularity, which the founders had not expected. Within a few minutes of its release, the app started to be downloaded by people around the world. It took only a couple of hours for the app to gain more than 10,000 users. By the
middle of December that year, the number of registered users increased to one million.

One of the reasons for the app's success may be that it focuses on offering one incredible service, rather than on providing multiple services. Although this kind of decision is occasionally © COSMOS GULTURE, TP resulted in the app having over one billion active users today.







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Vocabulary Check

Fill in the blanks with the words given in the box. Change the word form if necessary.

	attract	origin	phenomenon	gain	predecessor
1.	The		of this custom in th	ne village i	remains unknowr
2.	The new r	model of tł	ne car has several ir	nproveme	ents over its
		·			
2	The event		l butho situ sussoo	طمط نس	

- The event organized by the city succeeded in _____ many people.
- 4. Using online meeting services has become a global ______.
- 5. I would like to _____ more knowledge about education.

Reading Comprehension

Answer the following questions.

- 1. What do the two co-founders have in common?
- 2. Why did Burbn fail to be popular?
- 3. What did the two co-founders notice through their data analysis?
- 4. When did the number of users reach one million?



Writing

A Write about your thoughts on sharing aspects of your personal life on social media in 70-80 words, considering the following points.

- (1) Do you think it is a good idea to share aspects of your personal life on social media?
- (2) What are the pros of sharing aspects of your personal life on social media?
- (3) What are the cons of sharing aspects of your personal life on social media?

Useful Expressions

- I believe that sharing aspects of my personal life on social media is . . .
- One of the advantages/disadvantages of sharing aspects of my personal life on social media is . . .
- 8 Sharing my pictures with others may be nice because ...
- 4 Sharing what I'm thinking may be important because . . .
- **6** It is sometimes dangerous for us to share . . .

Useful Vocabulary

- interact with followers
- receive comments from friends
- be concerned about privacy
- check reactions of other people
- post some photos from my trip
- share emotions

B Make pairs and share your ideas with your partner. Write down what your partner has shared with you.